

Figure 1

HPLC of Dialyzed, Methanol-Soluble
Quillaja saponaria Molina Bark Extract

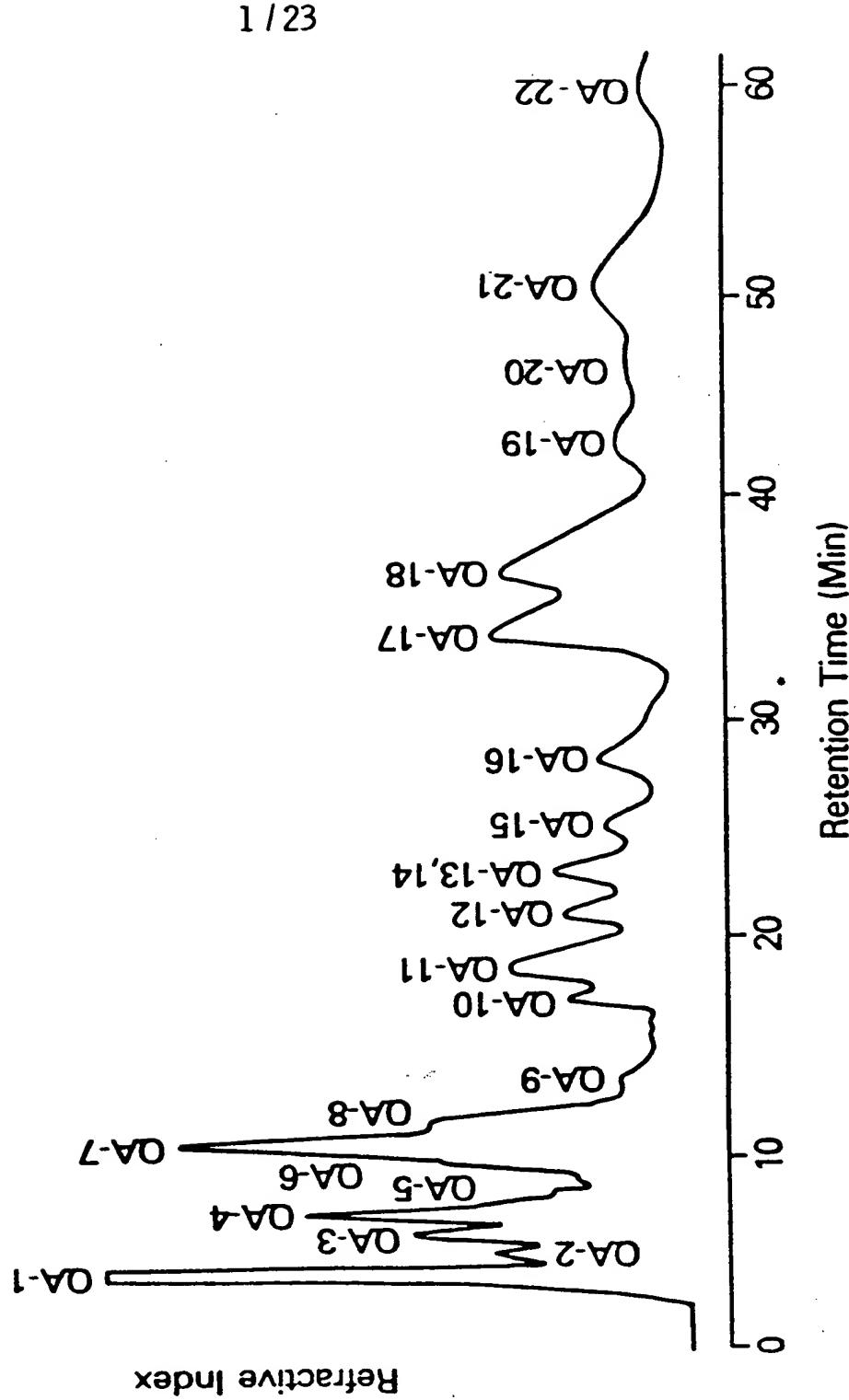


Figure 2

2 / 23

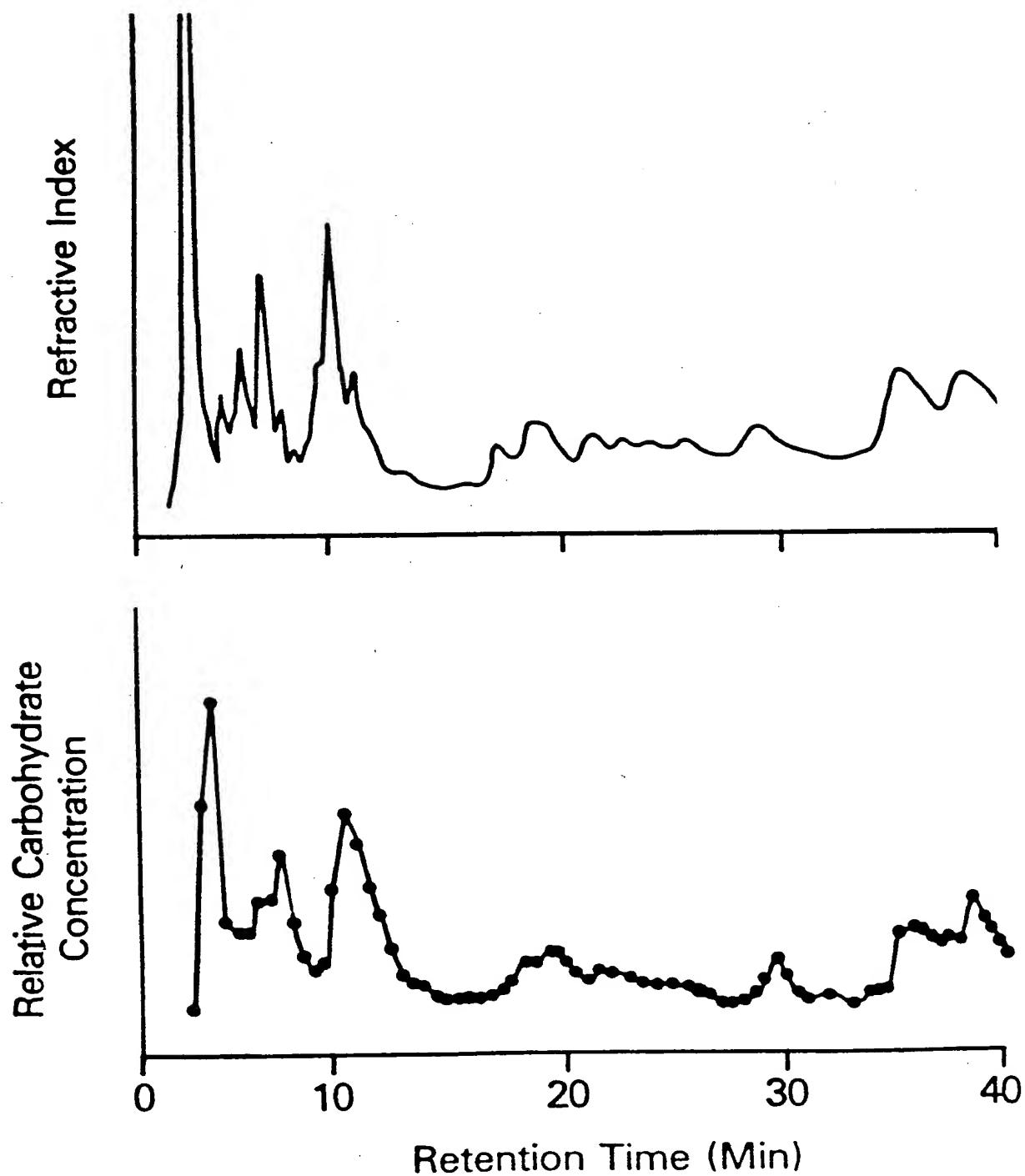
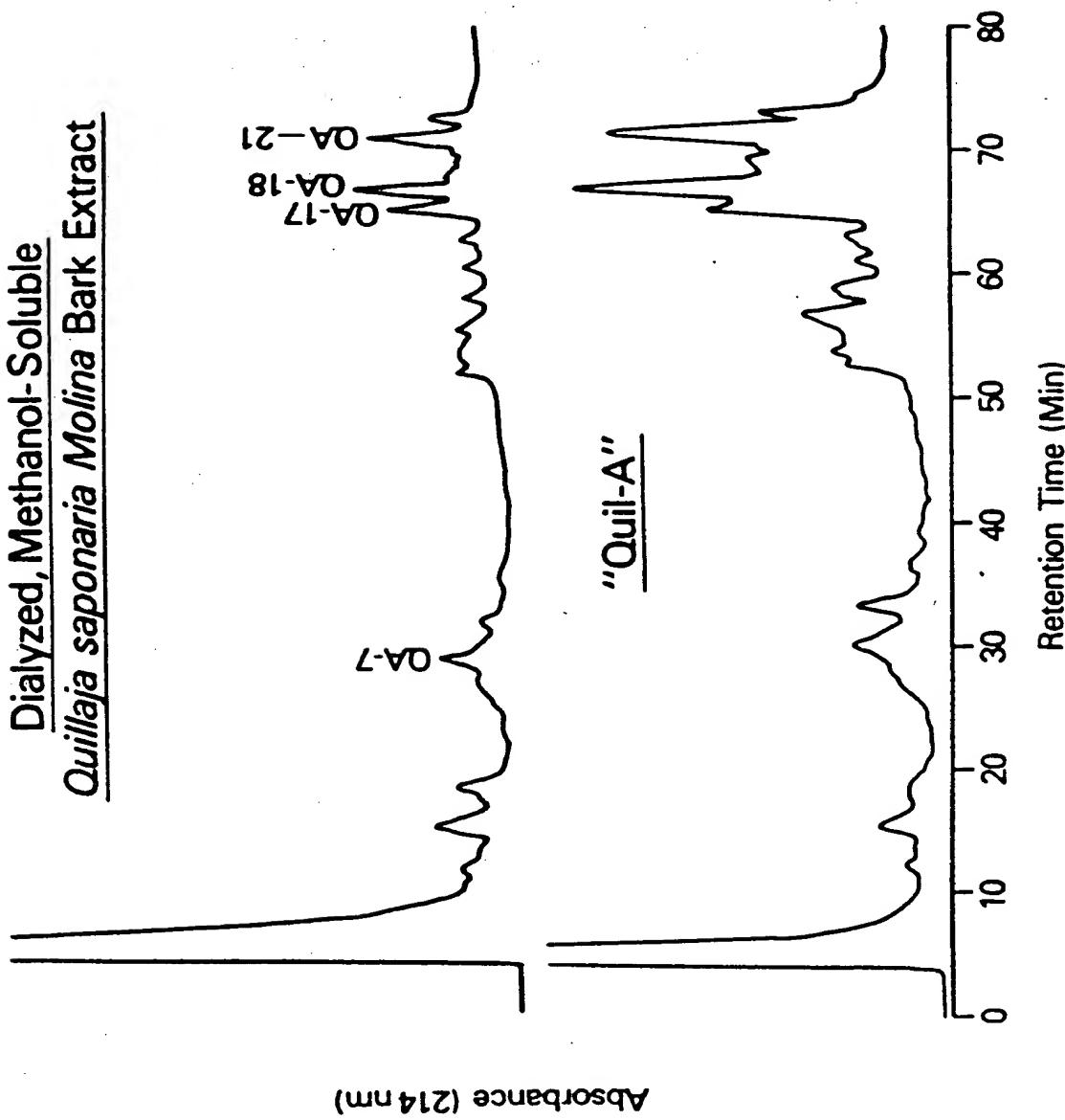


Figure 3

Dialyzed, Methanol-Soluble
Quillaja saponaria Molina Bark Extract

3 / 23



4 / 23

Figure 4A

Silica Chromatography

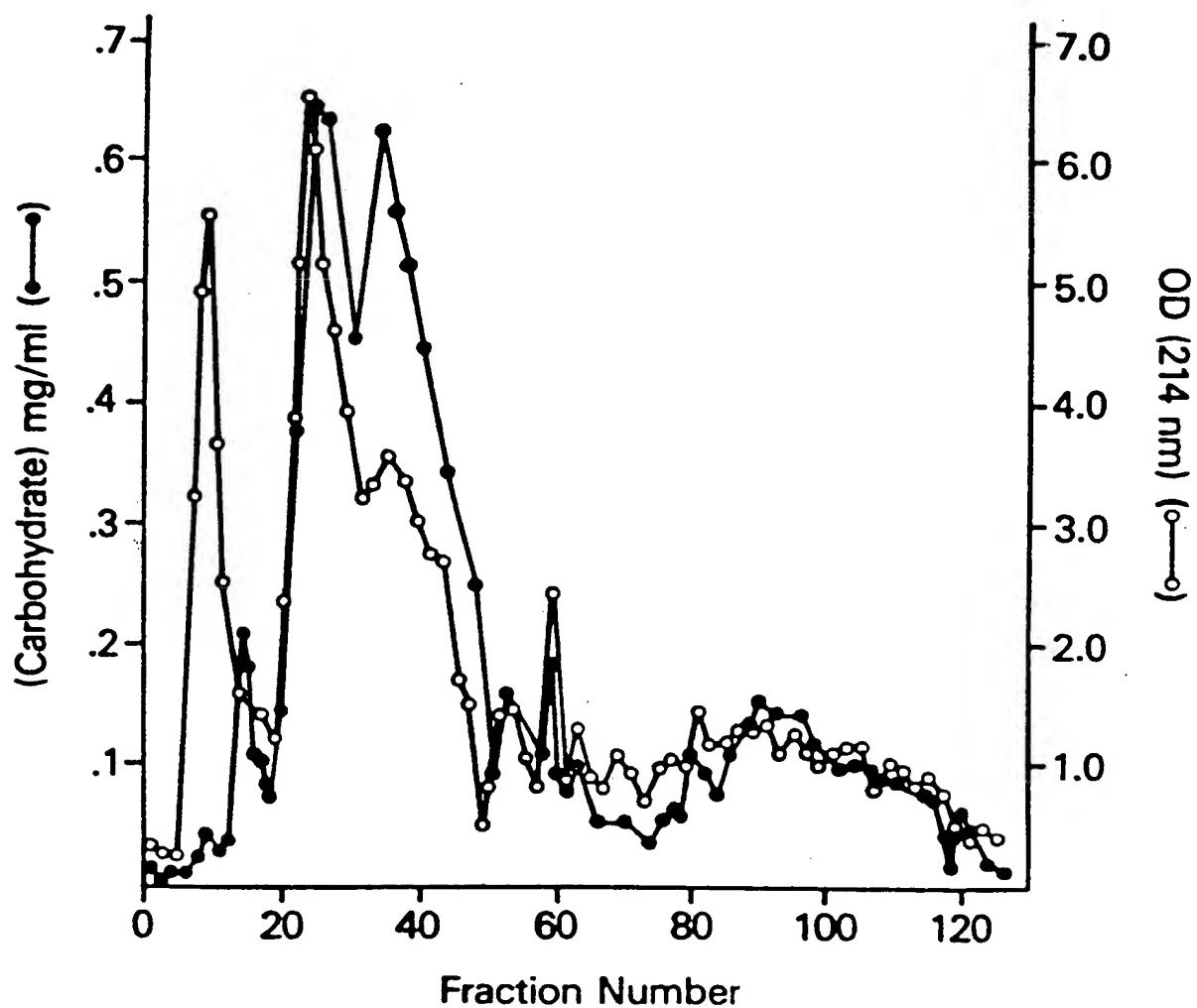


Figure 4B

HPLC Purification of QA-21

5 / 23

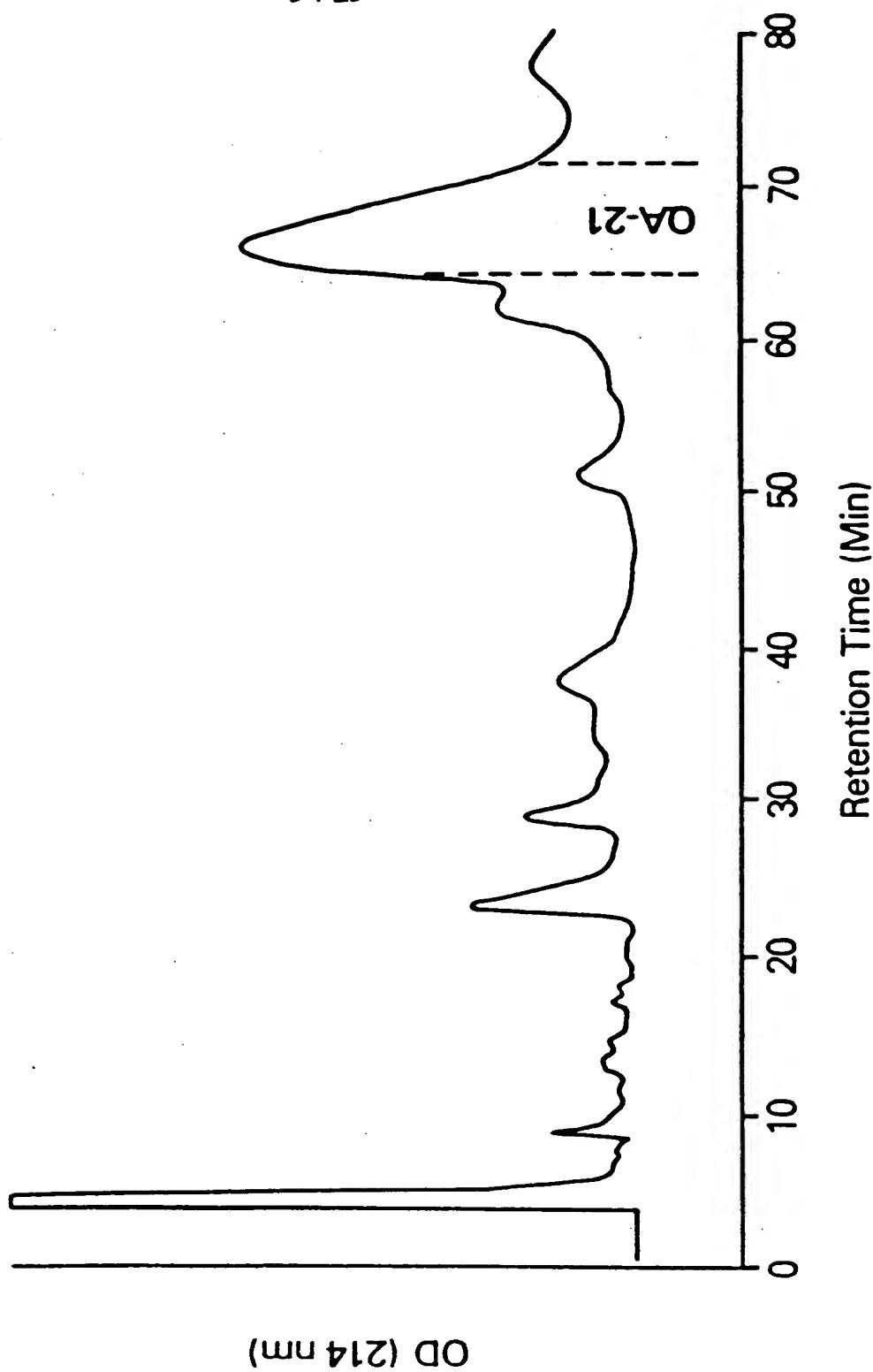


Figure 4C

HPLC Purification of OA-18 and OA-19

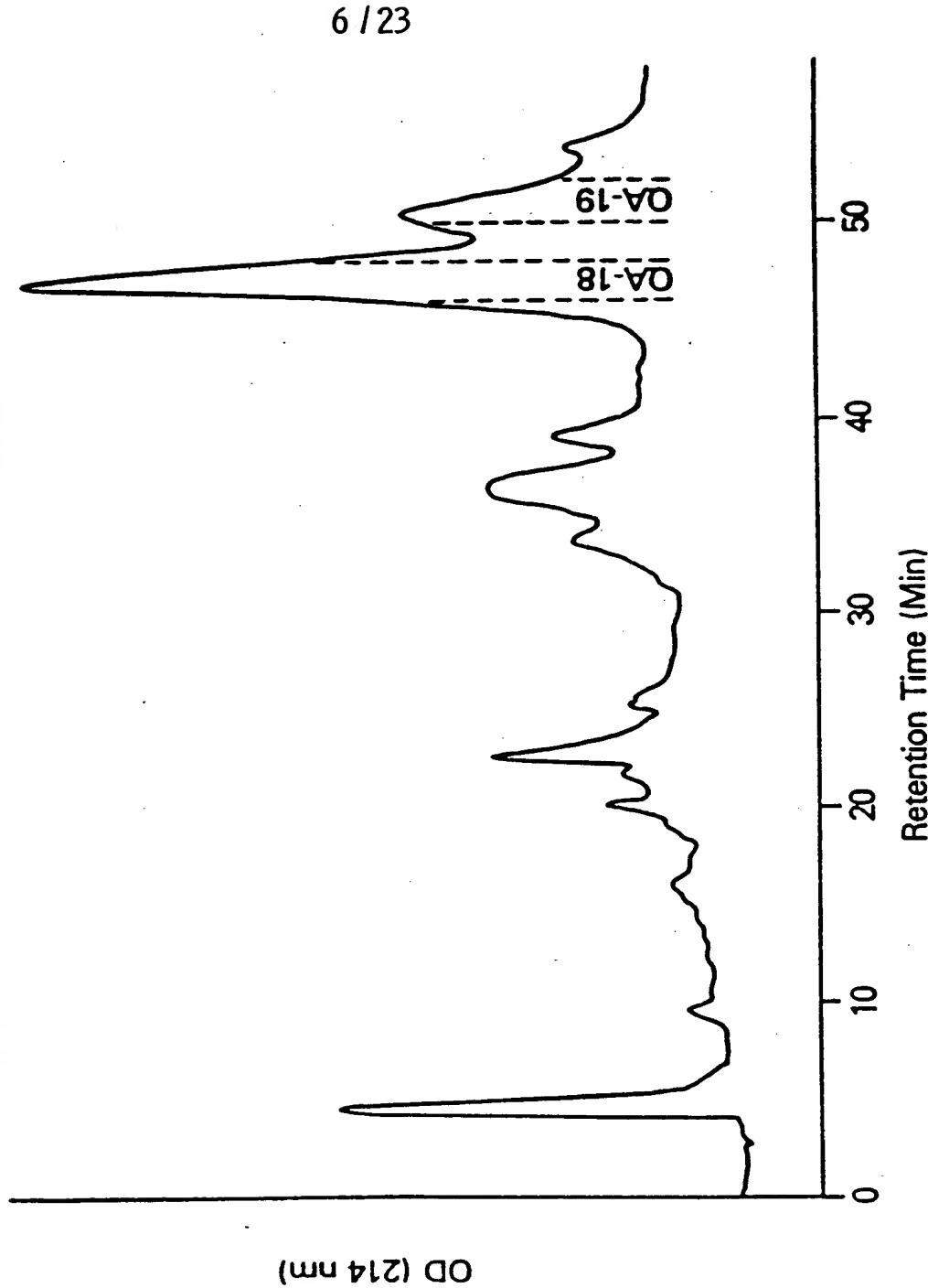
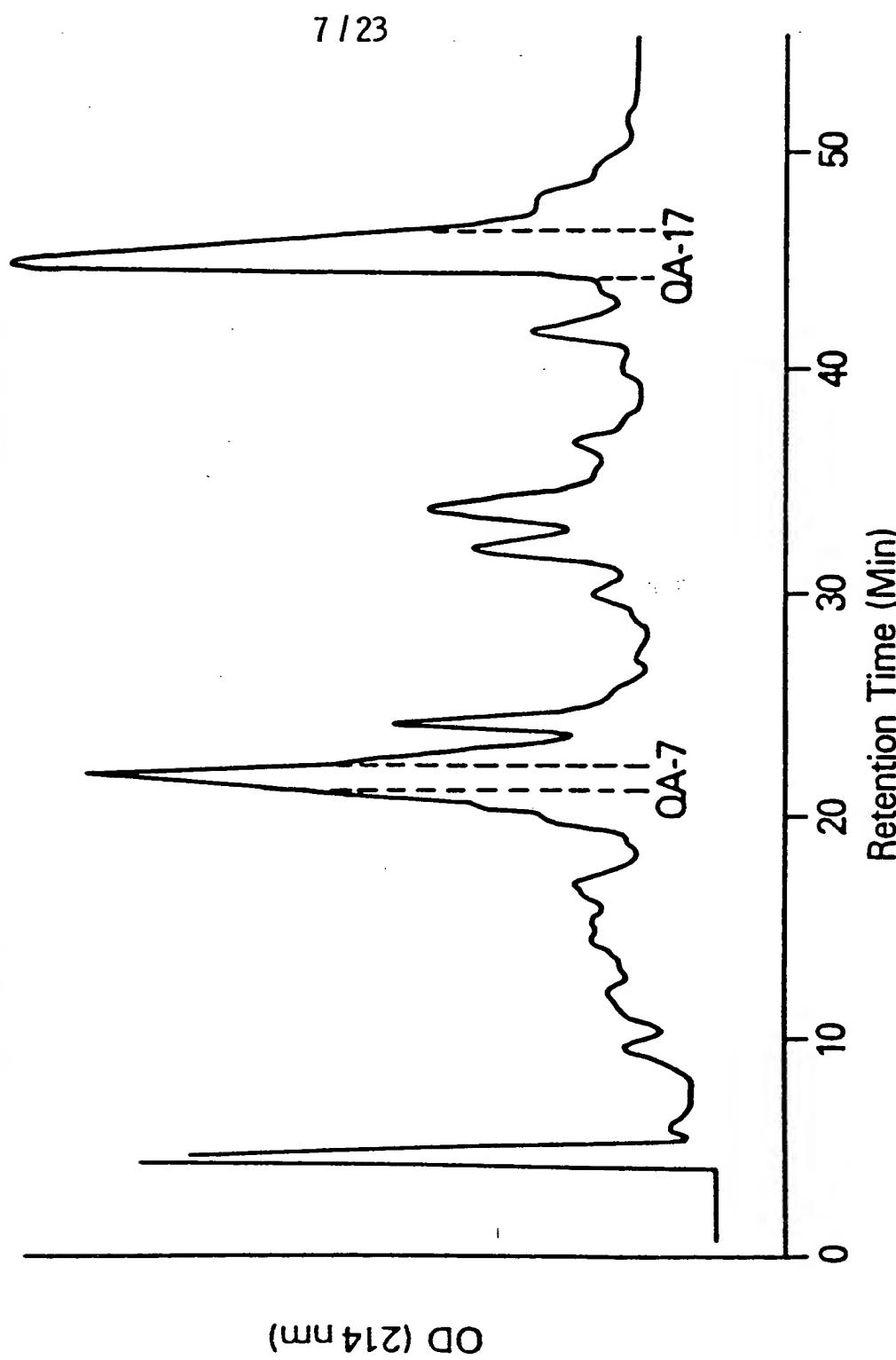


Figure 4D

HPLC Purification of OA-7 and OA-17



REVERSE PHASE TLC

QA-7
QA-17
QA-18
QA-21

8/23

FIG. 5A

9/23

Silica TLC

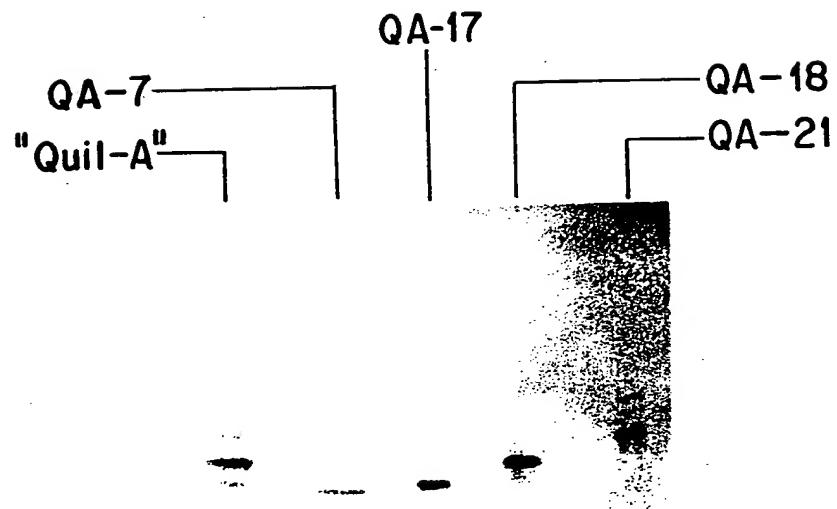
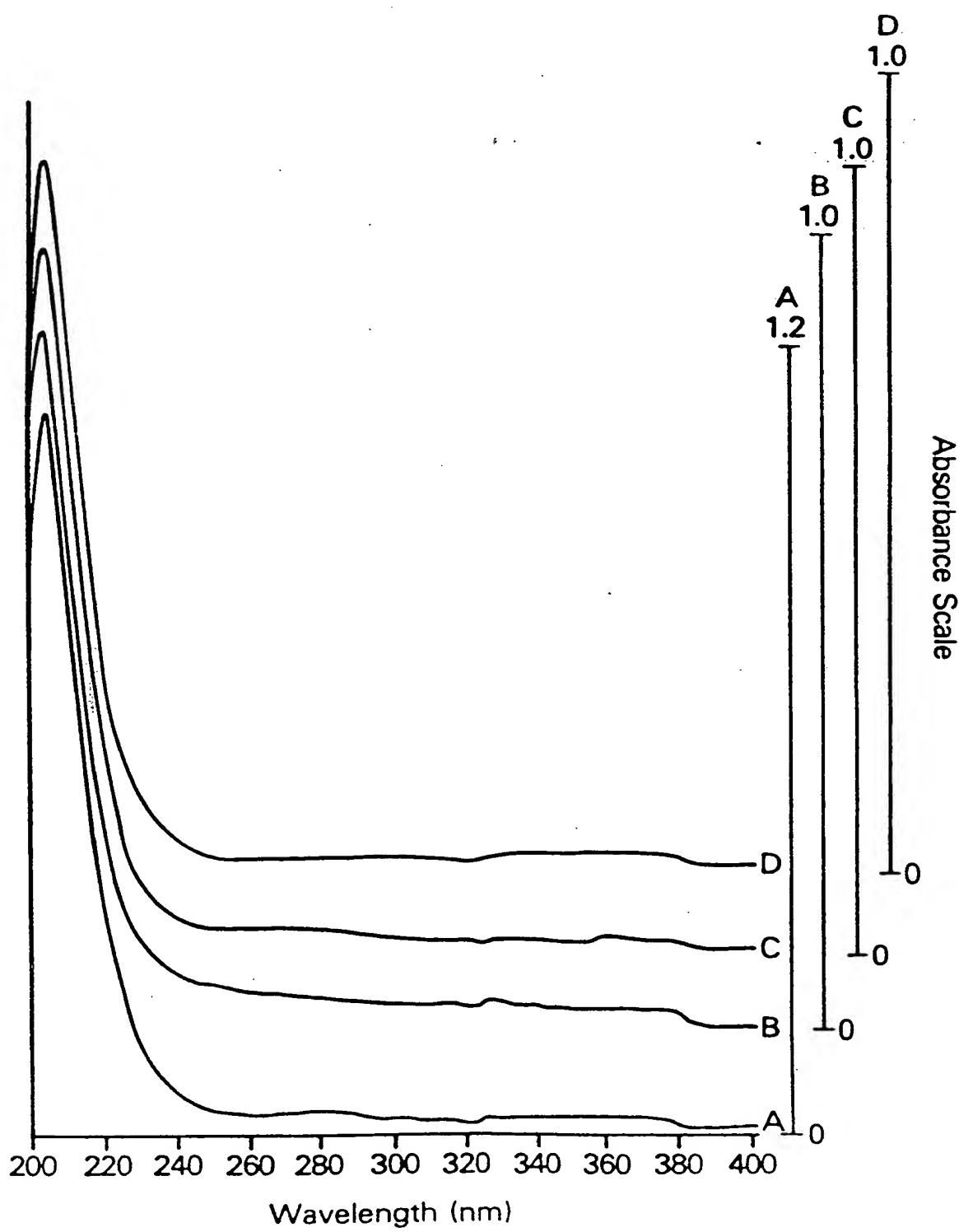


FIG. 5B

Figure 6

10 / 23

UV Spectroscopy of Saponin Adjuvants



11 / 23

Figure 7A
 $^1\text{H-NMR}$, QA-7

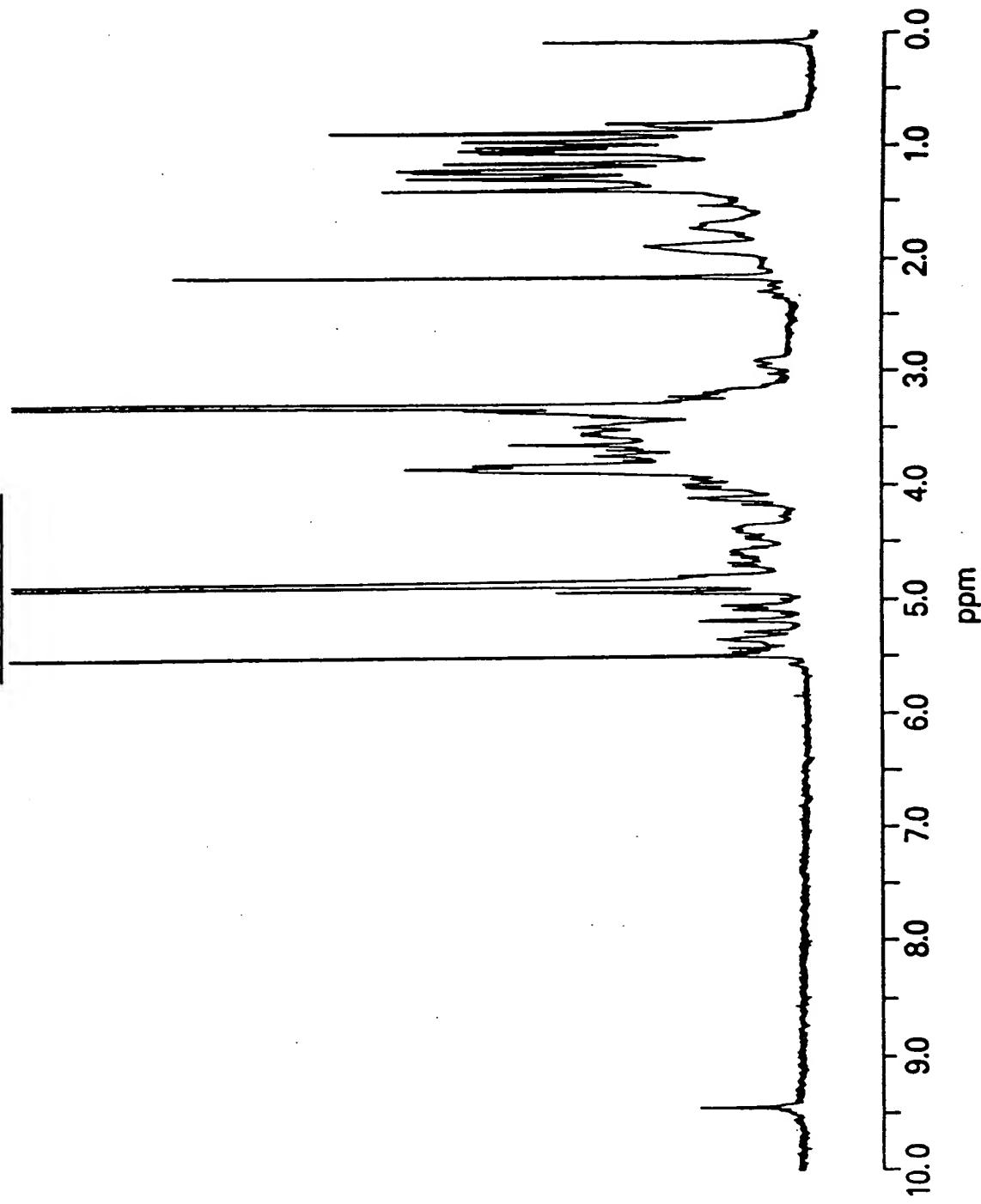


Figure 7B
 $^1\text{H-NMR}$, OA-18

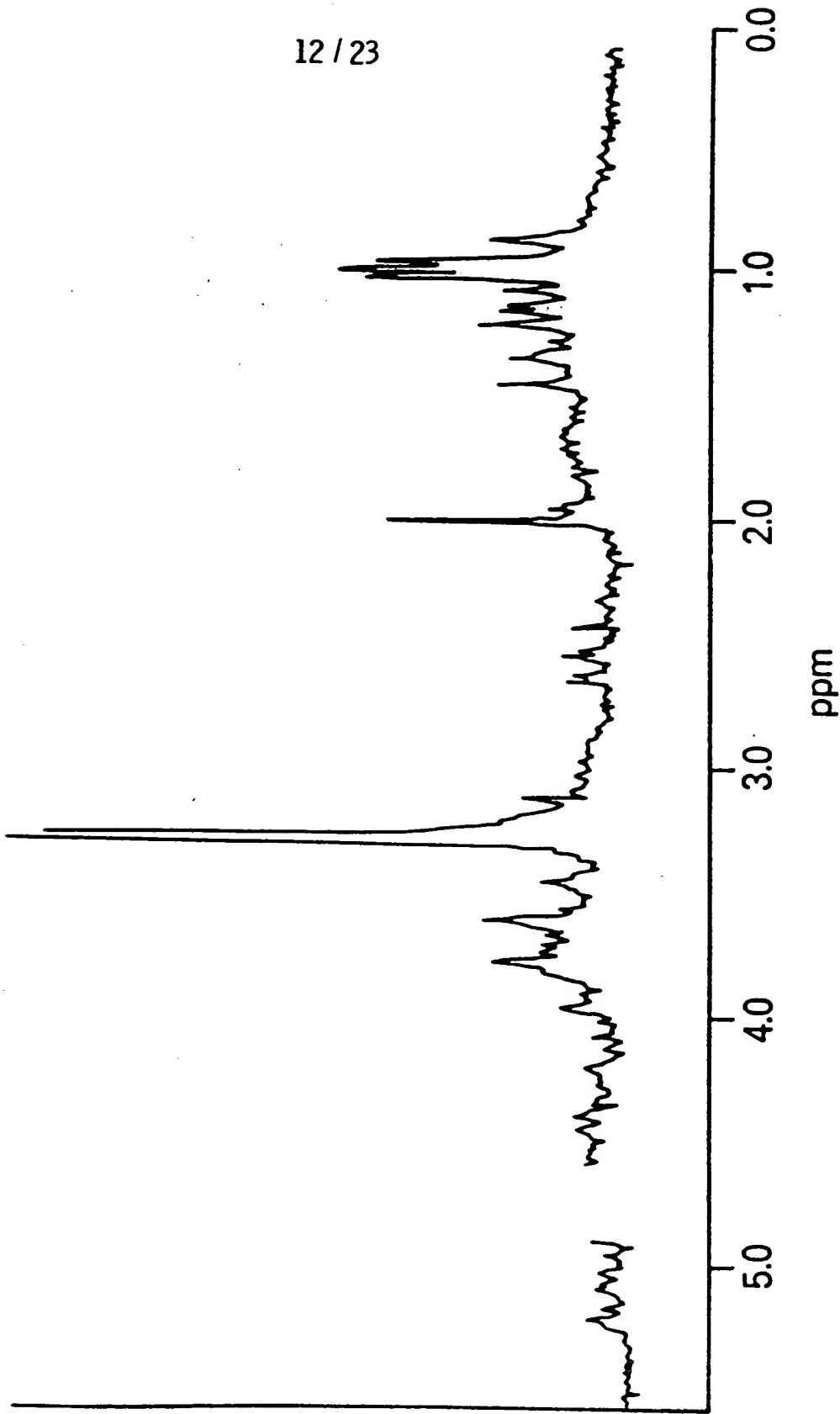


Figure 7C

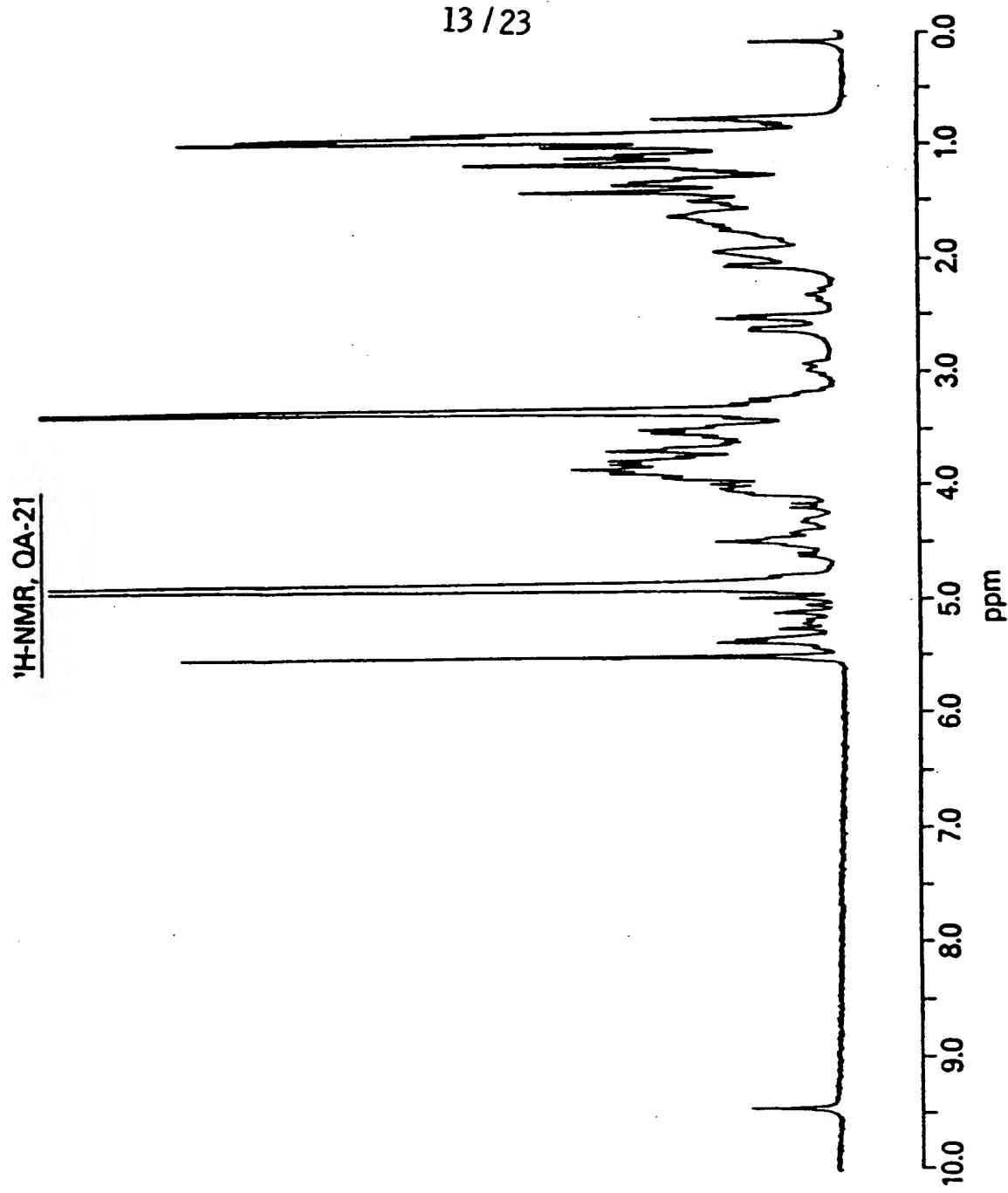


Figure 8A
FAB-MS, OA-7

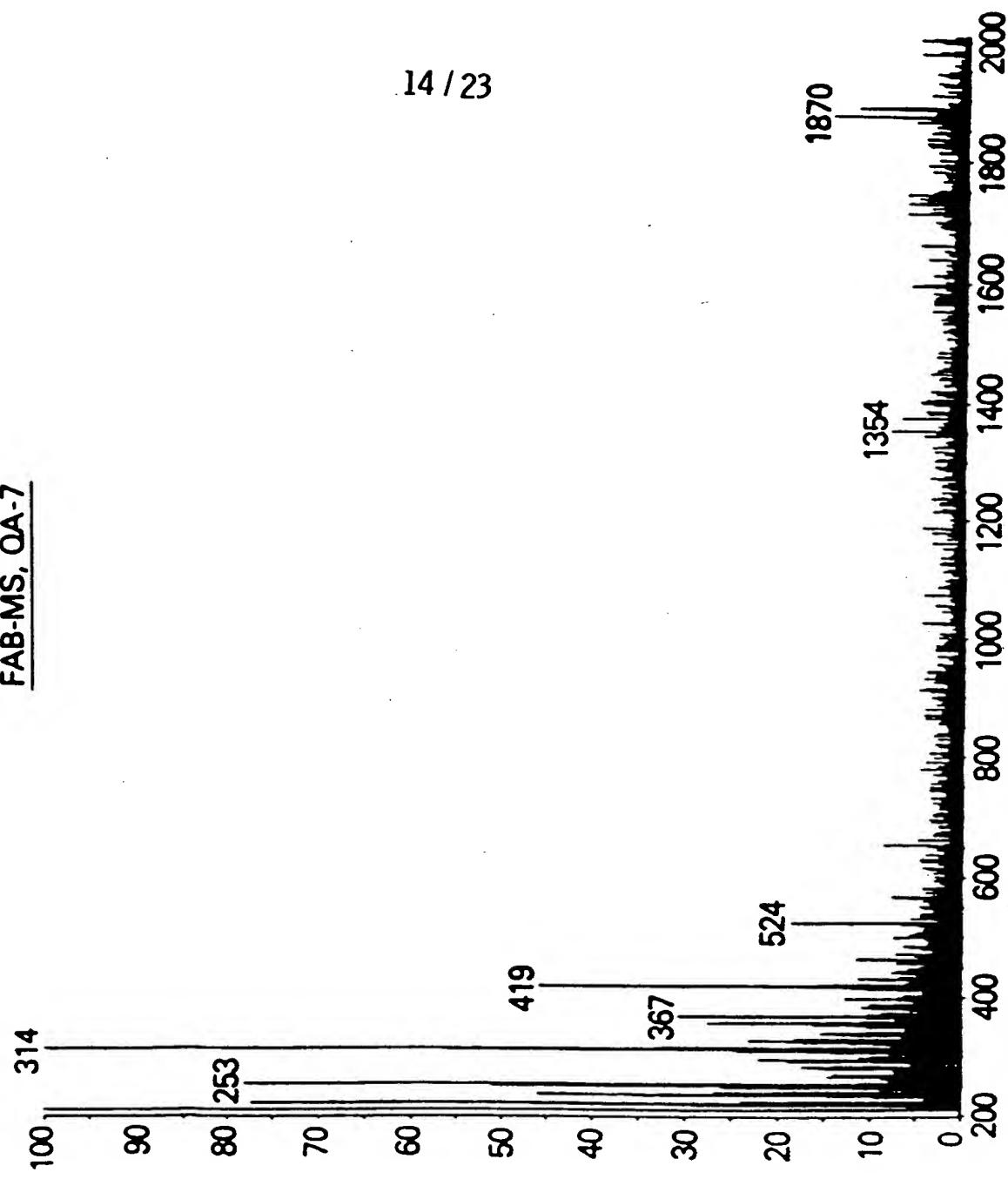


Figure 8B
FAB-MS, OA-17

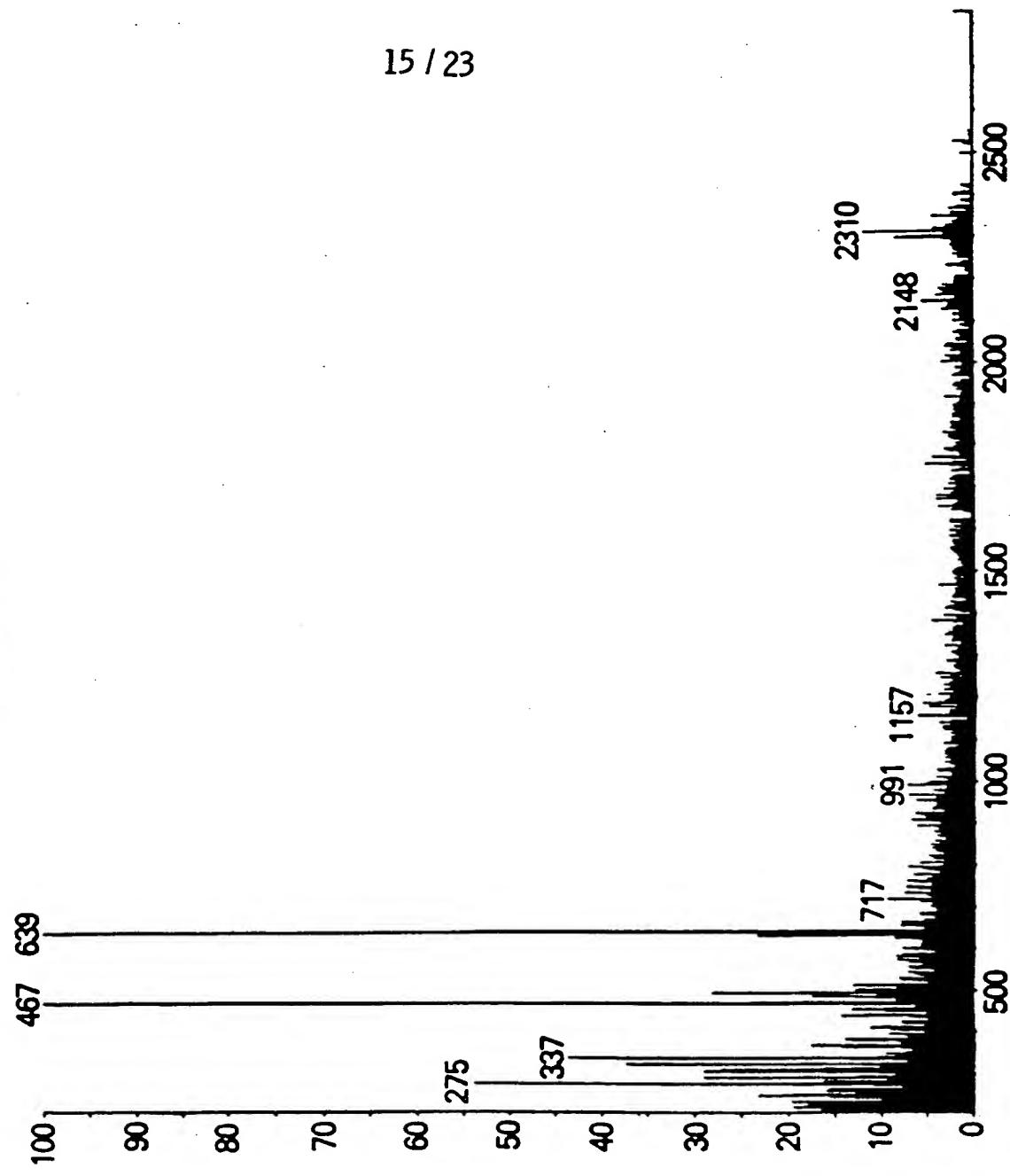


Figure 8C
FAB-MS, OA-21

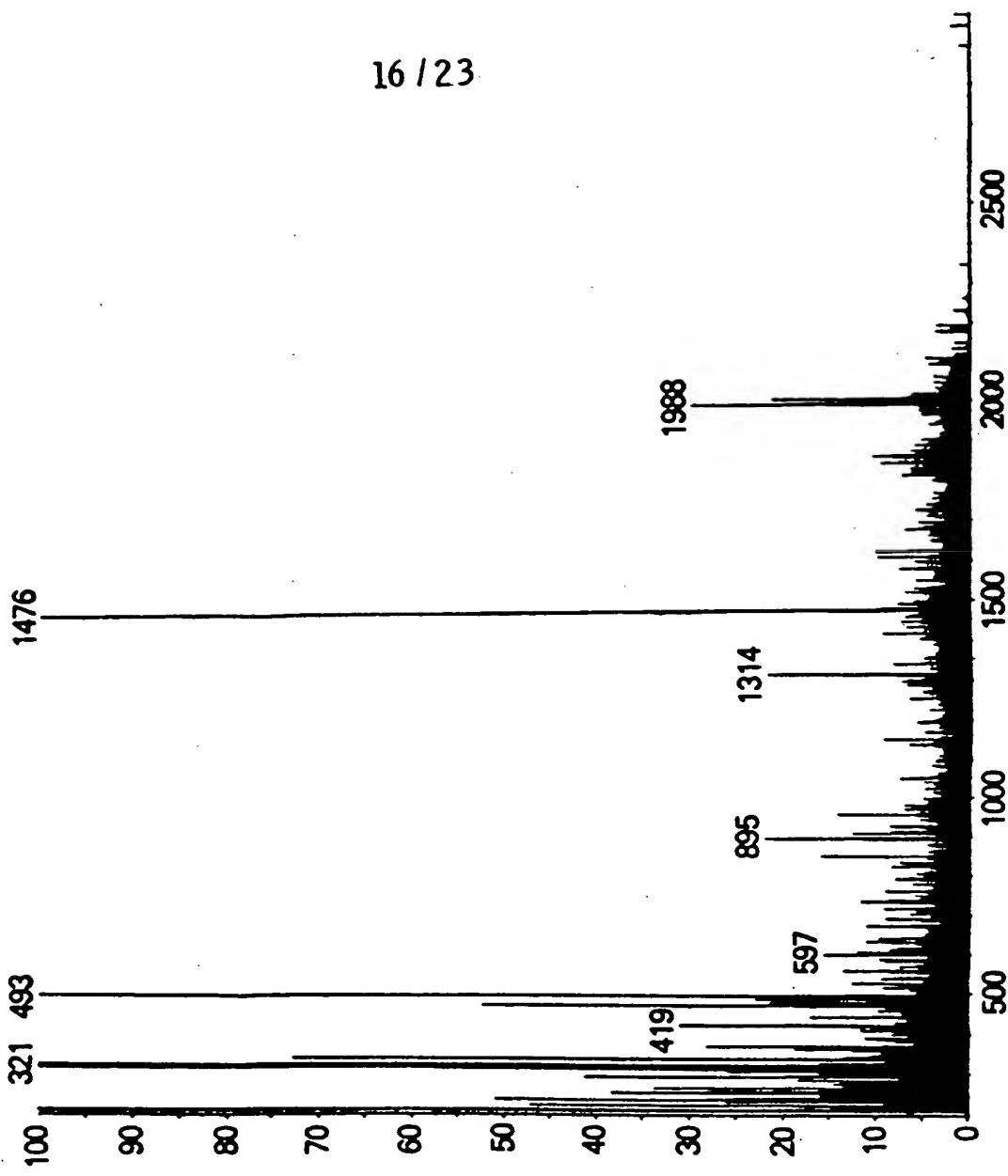


Figure 9

17 / 23

Gel Filtration of Saponin Micelles

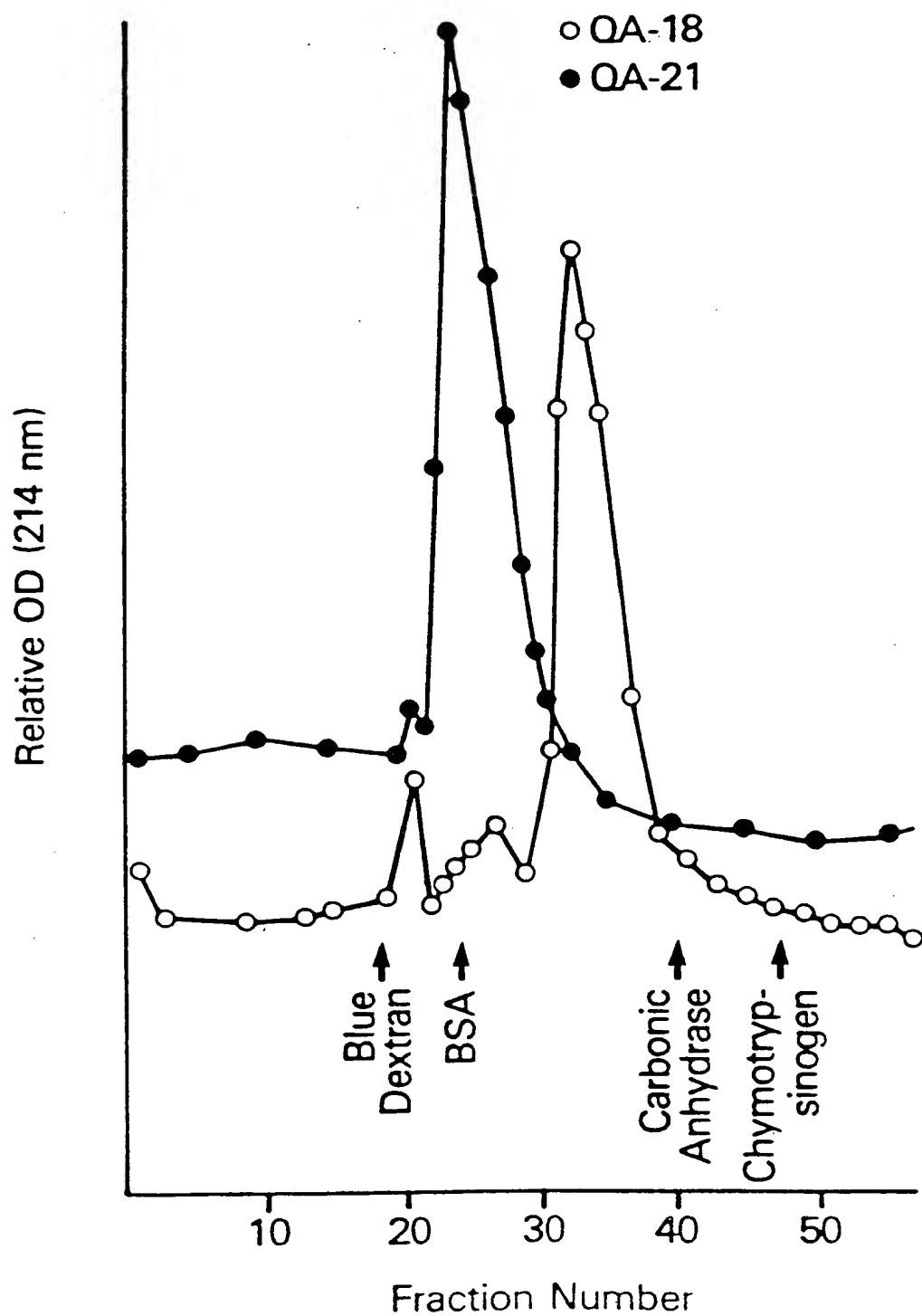


Figure 10

18 / 23

Hemolysis of Sheep Red Blood Cells by Saponins

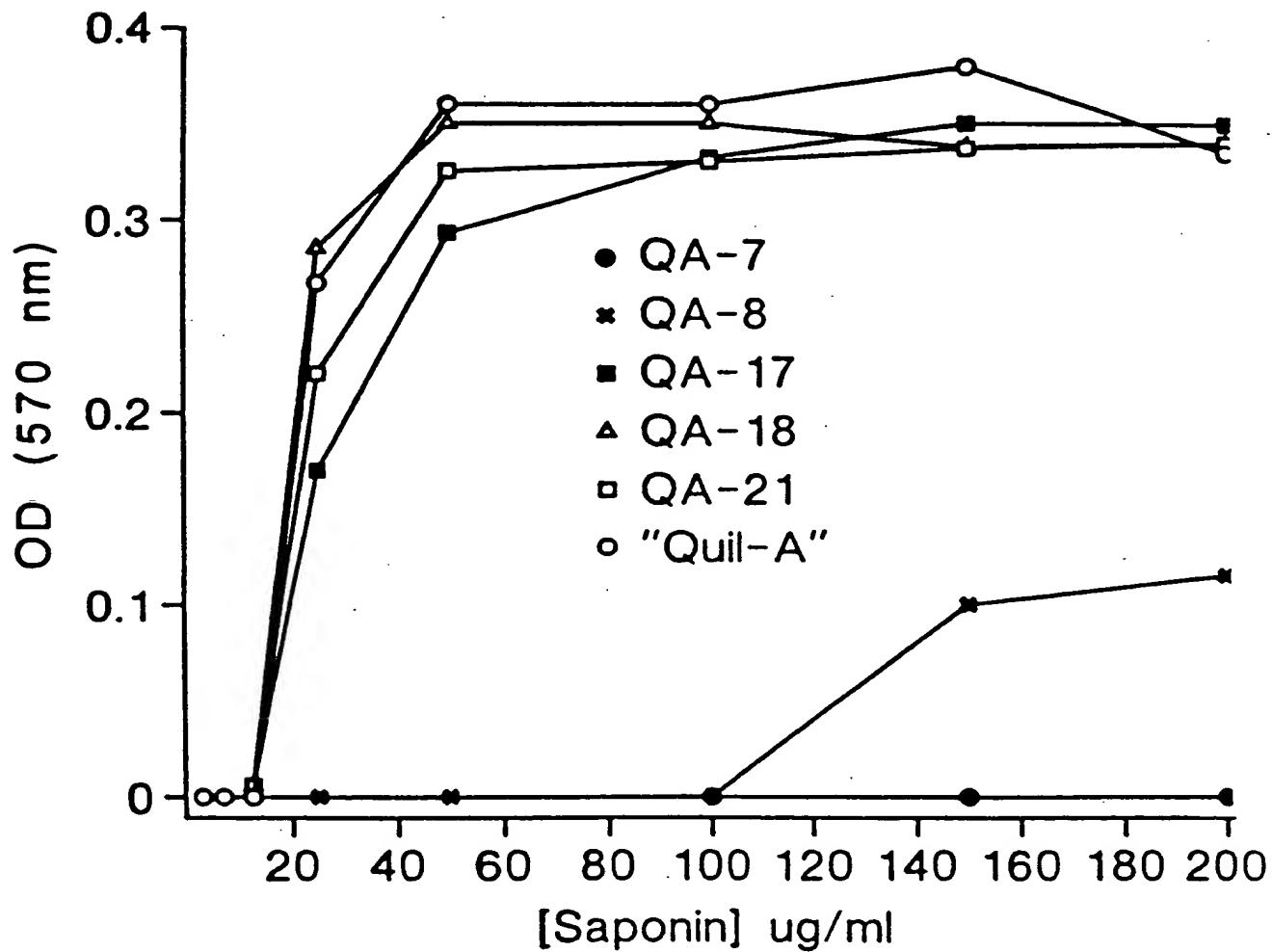


Figure 11

Anti-BSA ELISA

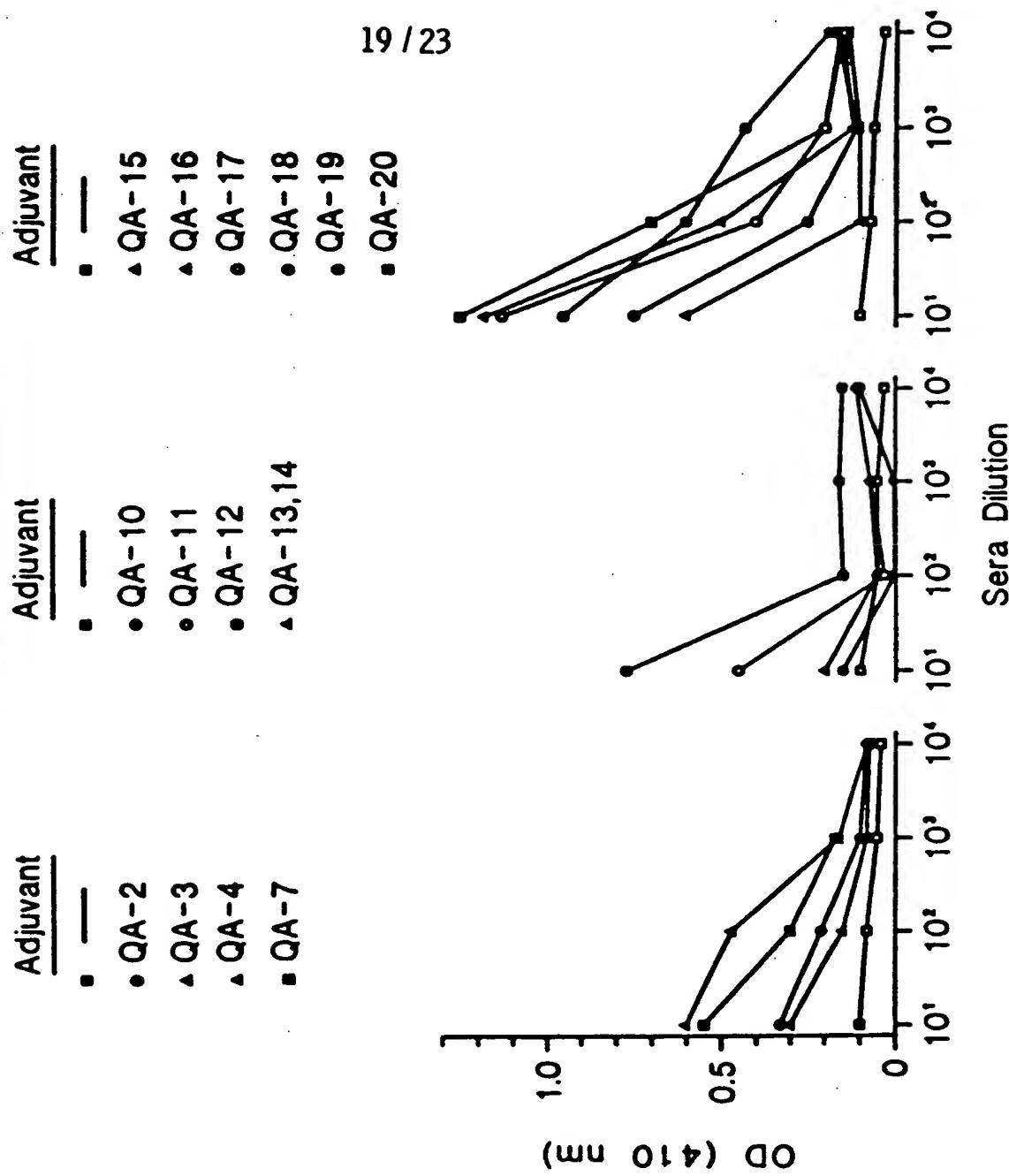


Figure 12

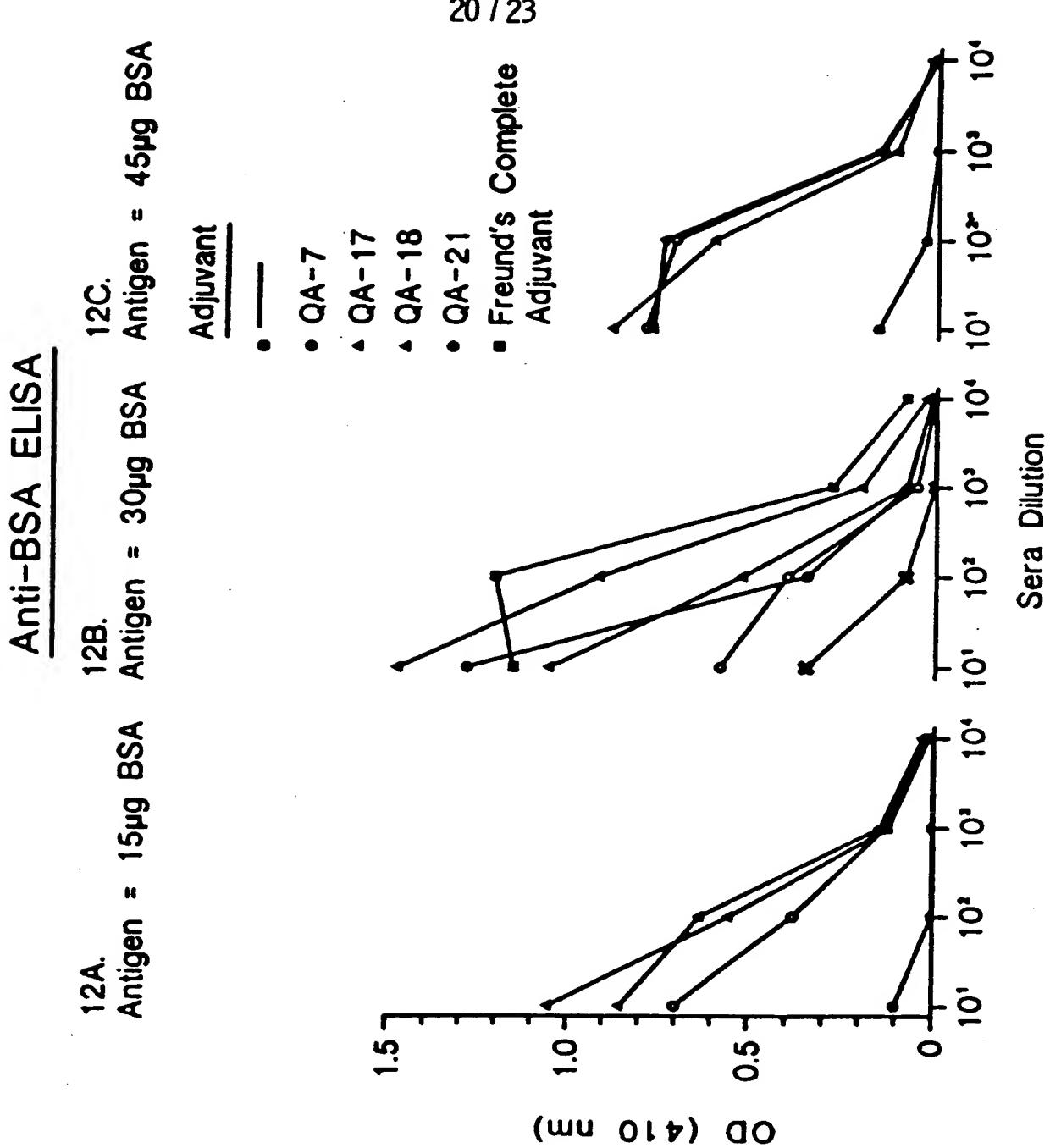


Figure 13

Anti-FeLV ELISA

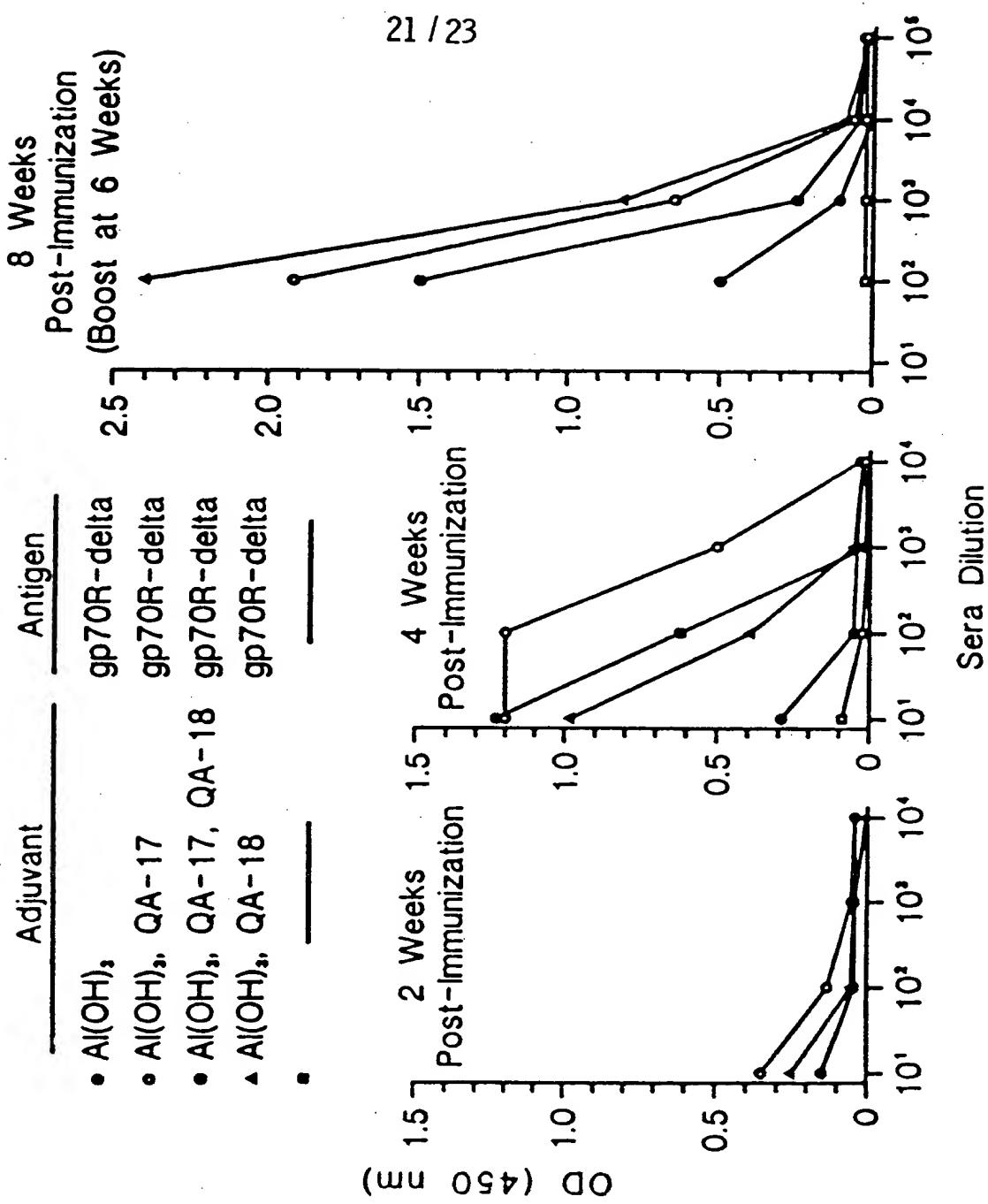


Figure 14

Anti-FelV ELISA

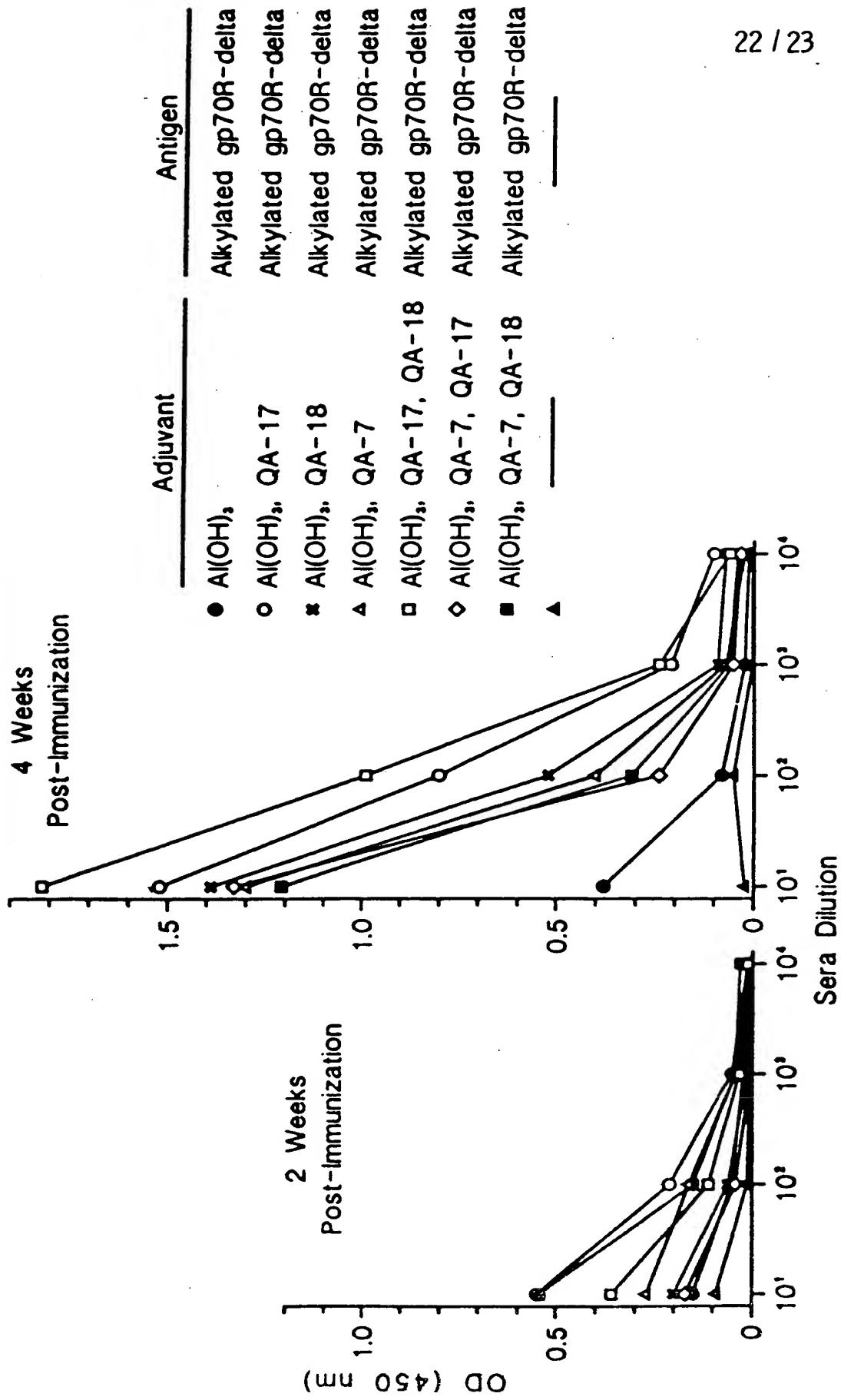


Figure 15
Anti-BSA ELISA

